COVID-19 and Hearing Loss





Reports of hearing loss and tinnitus (ringing in the ears) have been associated with COVID-19 for some patients. A scientific review published recently in the *International Journal of Audiology* summarizes these trends.

Researchers from the University of Manchester conducted a systematic review of available scientific literature regarding COVID-19 and associated hearing loss and tinnitus published through December 2020. Based on stringent criteria for meta-analysis and bias risk, the authors rejected 850 records while 28 case reports and 28 cross-sectional studies met their inclusion criteria. Their analysis of the data revealed that 7-15% of adults diagnosed with COVID-19 reported auditory (ear/hearing) and/or vestibular (balance) symptoms. The most common symptoms



- Tinnitus (ringing in the ears) studies show ringing in the ears lasting weeks or months after the infection had cleared.
- · Hearing difficulties
- · Vestibular issues such as dizziness or vertigo.

To access the full report:

 Almufarrij, I and Munro, KJ (2021). One year on: an updated systematic review of SARS-CoV-2, COVID-19 and audio-vestibular symptoms, *International Journal of Audiology*, DOI: 10.1080/14992027.2021.1.

To review an example case study:

 Koumpa FS, Forde CT, Manjaly JG (2020). Case Report: Sudden irreversible hearing loss post COVID-19; British Medical Journal 13:e238419. doi:10.1136

For more information on managing hearing loss and tinnitus:

- American Speech-Language Hearing Association: <u>Tips for Communicating Effectively while Wearing Masks and Physical Distancing</u>
- American Tinnitus Association: Tinnitus and the Corona Virus
- National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders: Health Information

